

Digital Identity Management and RNP

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- ▶ RNP (Rede Nacional de Ensino e Pesquisa): non-profit private organization
 - ▶ under contract by Brazilian government to manage national academic network
- ▶ more than 300 connected organizations
 - ▶ around 130 universities
 - ▶ 30 private and public research centers



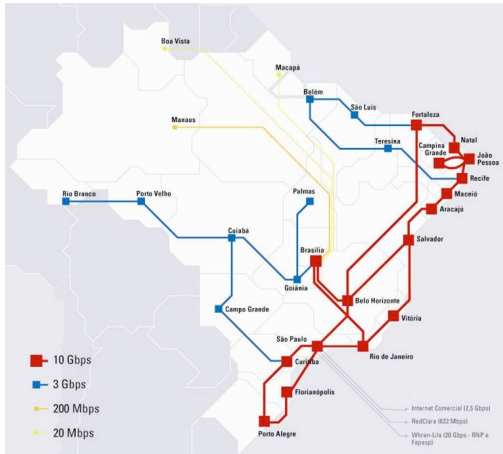
RNP Activities

- ▶ network infrastructure
- ▶ services
- ▶ research and development:
 - ▶ fostering the use of new technologies
- ▶ training



Network infrastructure: the Ipe backbone

- ▶ hybrid architecture, supporting routed IP and e2e circuit traffic
- ▶ last mile: optical metropolitan networks



RNP Services

- ▶ voice over IP
- ▶ webconf
- ▶ video streaming
- ▶ video distribution
- ▶ federated authentication
- ▶ public key infrastructure
- ▶ ...



New Technologies

- ▶ advanced networking
 - ▶ tools for hybrid architectures
 - ▶ testbeds for protocols and network technologies
- ▶ middleware
 - ▶ basic services: authentication and authorization, circuit reservation, ...
 - ▶ building blocks for other applications
- ▶ applications
 - ▶ education and research-related network-based applications



Working Groups

- ▶ RNP has lifelong informal collaboration with academic community
- ▶ formal WG program started in 2002
- ▶ open call once a year
- ▶ surveyed or developed technologies may lead to services offered by RNP
 - ▶ [fone@rnp](mailto:fone@rnp.br)
 - ▶ video services
 - ▶ distance learning tools
 - ▶ **authentication and authorization**



Efforts in Digital Identity

- ▶ working groups on identity-related issues started in 2002
- ▶ currently two RNP services for research and higher ed organizations:
 - ▶ ICPEDU – PKI
 - ▶ CAFe – federated authentication and authorization
 - ▶ role of RNP (www.rnp.br/servicos/):
 - ▶ dissemination
 - ▶ management of centralized parts of service/procedures
 - ▶ support for institutions wishing to adhere



- ▶ software and hardware developed in WG program
 - ▶ hardware is currently used also in ICP-Brasil
- ▶ root authority maintained in UFSC
- ▶ CAs are universities and research centers (20)
- ▶ certificate emission at no cost
- ▶ main applications:
 - ▶ email
 - ▶ electronic signature
 - ▶ SSL
 - ▶ electronic forms
 - ▶ grids: brgridca.ic.uff.br



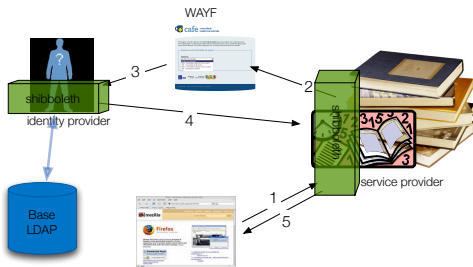
CAFe – Comunidade Acadêmica FEderada

- ▶ applications
 - ▶ integrated learning programs (multi-institutional)
 - ▶ access to digital libraries
- ▶ exchange of SAML assertions
 - ▶ authentication at home institution
 - ▶ predefined attributes released to service for authorization
- ▶ ideas from Incommon and european federations (refeds)
- ▶ recommended configuration for internal data organization
 - ▶ large number of institutions with little technical expertise



CAFe recommended configurations

- ▶ use of shibboleth software
- ▶ authentication and attribute data from LDAP repositories
 - ▶ brEduPerson schema for LDAP
 - ▶ tools for populating LDAP with institutional data



brEduPerson schema

```
dn: uid=S12345678,ou=people,dc=uff,dc=br
objectclass: inetOrgPerson
objectclass: brPerson
objectclass: schacPersonalCharacteristics
uid: S12345678
brcpf: 12345678900
brpassport: A23456
schacCountryOfCitizenship: Brazil
telephoneNumber: +55 22 81389199
Mail: silvana@...
homePostalAddress: ...
cn: Silvana
cn: Silvana Rossetto
sn: Rossetto
userPassword: silvana
schacDateOfBirth: 19000523
schacGender: 2
```

```
dn: braff=01,uid=S12345678,ou=people,dc=uff,dc=br
objectclass: brEduPerson
braff: 01
brafftype: student
brEntranceDate: 20070205
```

```
dn: braff=02,uid=S12345678,ou=people,dc=uff,dc=br
objectclass: brEduPerson
braff: 02
brafftype: faculty
brEntranceDate: 20070205
brExitDate: 20080330
```

```
dn: brvoipalias=5020,uid=S12345678,ou=people,dc=uff,dc=br
objectclass: brEduVoIP
brEduVoIPalias: 5020
brEduVoIPtype: pstn
brEduVoIPadmin: uid=A34344340,ou=people,dc=uff,dc=br
brEduVoIPcallforward: +55 22 3418 9199
brEduVoIPaddress: 200.157.0.333
brEduVoIPexpiryDate: 20081030
brEduVoIPbalance: 295340
brEduVoIPcredit: 300000
```

```
dn: brvoipalias=2345,uid=S12345678,ou=people,dc=uff,dc=br
objectclass: brEduVoIP
brvoipalias: 2345
brEduVoIPtype: celular
brEduVoIPadmin: uid=A34344340,ou=people,dc=uff,dc=br
```



Current Status

- ▶ ICPEДУ and CAFe in operation as services from 2010
- ▶ around 15 organizations using each service
 - ▶ challenge: dissemination
- ▶ evolution
 - ▶ technical committee: discussion of directions in identity management



Some current issues

- ▶ integration of trust infrastructures
 - ▶ federations: edugain
- ▶ virtual organizations: multiple sources of attributes
 - ▶ attribute certificates?
 - ▶ attribute aggregation
- ▶ working group: integration of different authentication frameworks
 - ▶ specific case: bridges such as CILogon
- ▶ pilot: eduroam



